# **Collaboration in Makerspaces**

Steven O'Shields

Advisor: Dr. Summers

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Clemson University





## What is a Makerspace

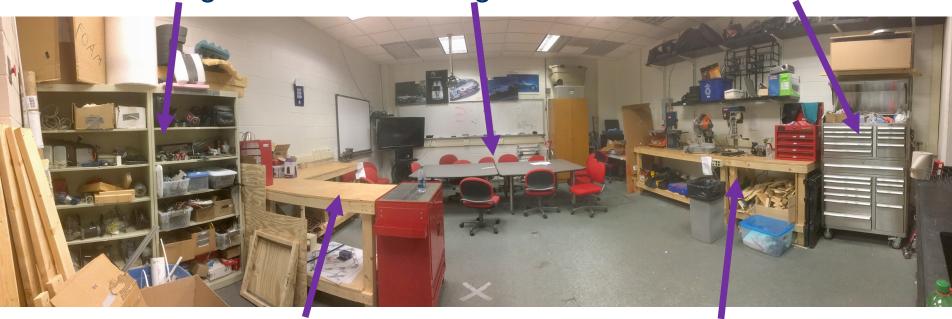
- A <u>makerspace</u> is a physical location that serves as a meeting space and houses the community's design and manufacturing equipment [1].
- On-campus examples include:
  - EIB 135
  - Watt Center 112, 3D printers
  - Cook Lab machine shop







Storage Meeting table Toolbox



Working table

Machining tools





## **How are Makerspaces Designed**

- Facility has support staff [1]
- Align access to facility with student schedules [1]
- Open environment to promote collaboration [1-4]
  - Promotes awareness of activities, projects, interests [1]
  - Dialogue and idea exchange in a public venue between diverse teams [1,3]
  - Promotes resource sharing [5,6]
- "...a technology and space for engaging curiosity, creativity, and collaboration." [7]
- Maker movement described as "...a cultural norm of sharing designs and collaborating." [8]

Does not answer in what way collaboration occurs.





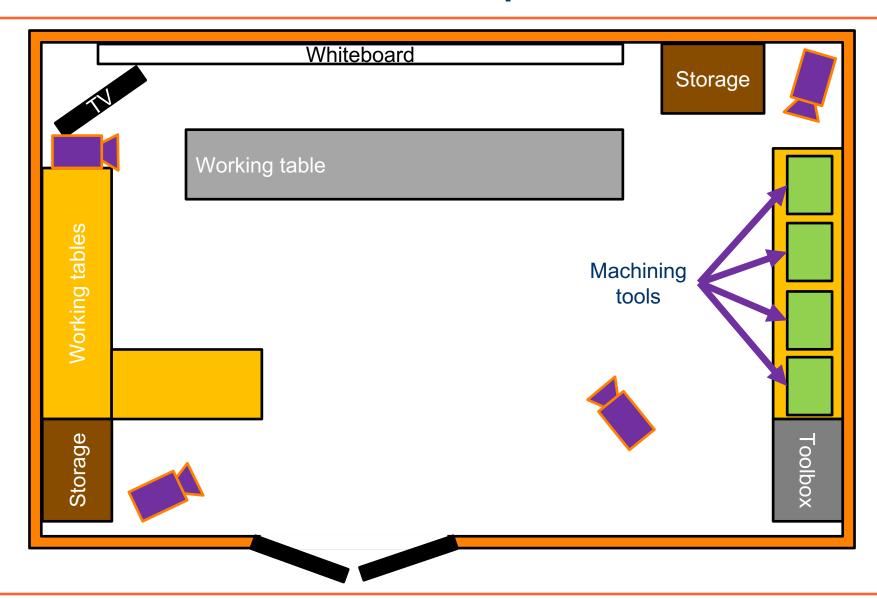
## **Collaboration in Makerspaces**

- RQ1: How does a team of users collaborate in a makerspace?
- RQ2: When does a team of users collaborate in a makerspace?
- RQ3: Why does a team of users collaborate in a makerspace?

- Cameras to record student teams use EIB 135
  - Observe "how," "when," and provide insight into "why"
- Integrated camera-monitor network called MakerView [9]











#### **Conclusion and Future Work**

## **Conclusion**

- How, when, and why collaboration occurs in makerspaces not well defined
- Case study to observe and answer research questions

#### **Future Work**

- Specify and install cameras
- Begin having design teams use the makerspace more often
  - Creative Inquiry
  - ME4010





#### **Questions?**

- 1. Wilczynski, Vincent; "Academic Maker Spaces and Engineering Design", ASEE Annual Conference & Exposition, Paper ID#13724, Seattle, WA.
- 2. Executive office of the President, "Building a Nation of Makers: Universities and College Pledge to Expand Opportunities to Make", The White House, June 2014.
- Forest, Craig R., et al., "The Invention Studio: A University Maker Space and Culture", American Society for Engineering Education, Advances in Engineering Education, Summer 2014.
- 4. Fourie, I., Meyer, A., "What to make of makerspaces: Tools and DIY only or is there an interconnected information resources space?", *Library Hi Tech*, Vol. 33 Iss: 4, 2015.
- 5. Sheridan, Kimberly M., et al., "Learning in the Making: A Comparative Case Study of Three Makerspaces", *Harvard Educational Review*, Vol. 84 No. 4, Winter 2014.
- 6. Crumpton, Michael A., "Fines, fees and funding: makerspaces standing apart", *The Bottom Line: Managing library finances*, Vol. 28, No. 3, 2015
- 7. Moorefield-Lang, Heather, "Makers in the library: case studies of 3D printers and maker spaces in library settings", *Library Hi Tech*, Vol 32, No. 4, 2014.
- 8. Halverson, Erica R., Sheridan, Kimberly M., "The Maker Movement in Education", Harvard Educational Review, Vol. 84, No. 4, Winter 2014.
- 9. Woolf, S., Danahy, E., "MakerView: An integrated camera-monitor network for promoting collaboration in educational Makerspaces", *International Conference Frontiers in Education: CS and CE, FECS'16*, 2016.







