

NAME: _____

SOLUTION

This is an open book quiz. You may use a four function calculator. An unsigned honors pledge will result in a zero.

1. Ammonia enters a turbine at 10.0 bar and 160.0°C and exits the turbine at a pressure of 1.00 bar and 20.00°C. What is the isentropic efficiency of the turbine?

GIVEN: P_1, T_1, P_2, T_2

FIND: $\eta_t = ?$

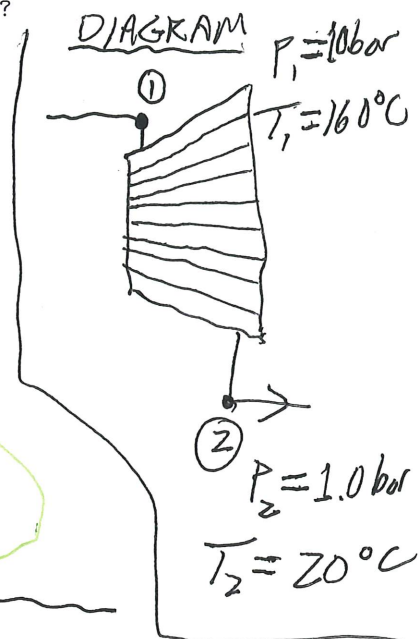
ASSUME: Assumptions coupled to η_t computation.

ANALYSIS: $\eta_t = \frac{h_1 - h_2}{h_1 - h_{2s}}$

Table A-15

①
 $h_1 = 1810.94 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$
 $s_1 = 5.9981 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}$

②
 $h_2 = 1515.80 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$



$$h_{2s} = h(p = 1.0 \text{ bar}, s = 5.9981 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}})$$

$p = 1.0 \text{ bar}$

$h (\text{kJ/kg})$	$s (\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K})$
1428.58	5.9616
(h_{2s})	5.9981
1439.58	6.0046

Interpolating

$$\frac{(6.0046 - 5.9616) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}}{(1439.58 - 1428.58) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}} =$$

$$\frac{(5.9981 - 5.9616) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}}{(h_{2s} - 1428.58) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}} =$$

Solving $\rightarrow h_{2s} = 1437.92 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$

ANS. $\downarrow$

$$\eta_t = \frac{(1810.94 - 1515.80) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}}{(1810.94 - 1437.92) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}} = 0.791$$

I HAVE NEITHER PROVIDED OR RECEIVED HELP DURING THIS QUIZ.

SIGNATURE _____