

PROBLEM 2. 89

KNOWN: Steady-state operating data are provided for a household refrigerator,

FIND: Determine the cost of operating the refrigerator in a month when it operates 360 hours.

SCHEMATIC & GIVEN DATA:

- $\beta = 2.4$
- $\dot{Q}_{in} = 600 \text{ Btu/h}$
operation for 360h
- Value of electricity
= \$0.08 per kW·h

ANALYSIS:

For a refrigeration cycle,

$$\beta = \frac{\dot{Q}_{in}}{W_{cycle}}$$

where \dot{Q}_{in} is the rate energy is removed from the refrigerated space.

$$\text{Thus, } W_{cycle} = \frac{\dot{Q}_{in}}{\beta} = \frac{600 \text{ Btu/h}}{2.4} = 250 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{h}}$$

$$\dot{\$} = \left(250 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{h}} \right) \left(\frac{360 \text{ h}}{\text{month}} \right) \left(\frac{\$0.08}{\text{kW}\cdot\text{h}} \right) \left| \frac{1 \text{ kW}}{3413 \text{ Btu/h}} \right| = \$2.11 / \text{month} \quad \longleftarrow$$